



After the basic painting, chipping, filters, pin-washes and shading have been applied, the model was sealed with DullCoat then some very quick, and general, streaking effects were applied using a mix of Abt-502 Buff and AK Dust Effects.

Using a mix of oil based products areas of shading are applied. Most of these will be hidden to
some extent by later effects; but as in the real
world, a layered effect is created.





A light application of fuel stains to begin the process of layered grime.

To build up areas where dust collects, a water thinned mix of Guache artists paints are applied with an airbrush. Working in thin dry layers is best, as the water based paint has a tendency to bead if applied too wet.





Using small pieces of cosmetic sponge, and a Q-tip, specific areas of dust can be manipulated or removed to create clean areas from crew movement.

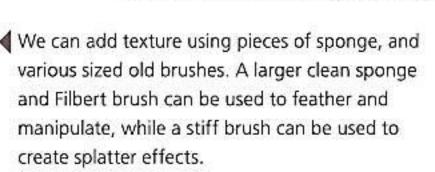
Using the same colors as before, a variety of sponges and brushes are used to build-up and layer heavier areas of caked on dust. A fine brush can be used to flow the thinned color onto recesses, panel lines, and corners.





A mix of pigments and very finely sifted dirt were brushed into the corners and areas of the cab where dirt would collect. Onto this were added varied sizes of mud/dirt clods created with a mix of plaster, fine dirt, and Guache coloring. Placement everything was attached with AK Pigment Fixer at the edges, and AK Gravel & Sand Fixer for the heavier areas.

Next step is applying the thin layer of splashed and accumulated silt. This is applied in the same manner as the heavier dust as done before, but note that the color is darker. A stiff brush is used to create some random splatter areas.

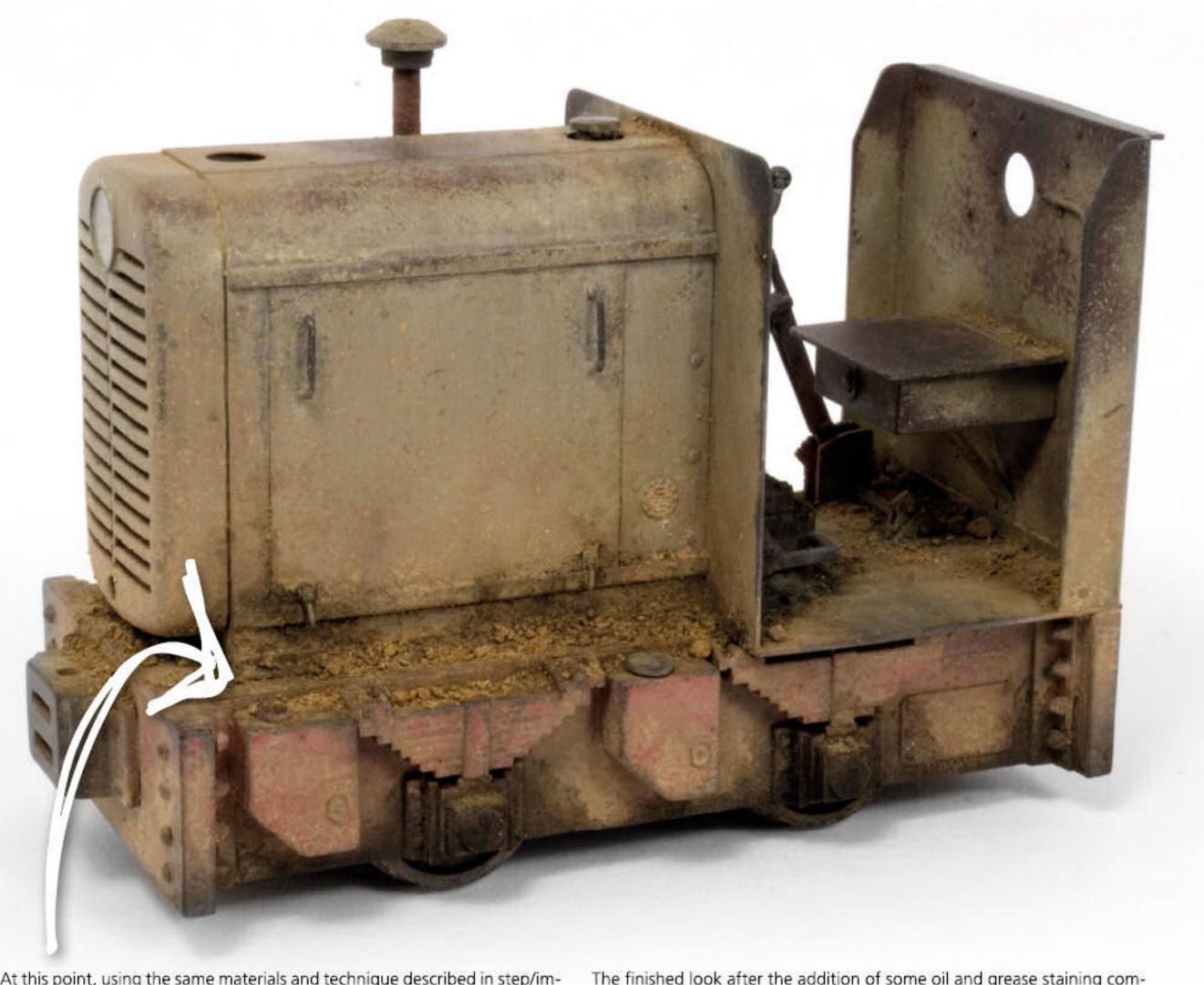


When satisfied with the previous steps, a lightly dampened brush and cosmetic sponge, can be used to wipe away any dust and dirt, to create the areas where it would wear away.









At this point, using the same materials and technique described in step/image 6, we add the heavier build up of dirt, mud and mud clumps at various areas around the locomotive, where it collects. The finished look after the addition of some oil and grease staining common to older and heavily used models of these type of locomotives.

